## Message Text

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**ACTION EA-10** 

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 INR-07 NSAE-00 PA-01

PRS-01 SP-02 SAJ-01 SS-15 NSC-05 AID-05 IO-10 /058 W

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R 090030Z MAY 75 FM AMEMBASSY JAKARTA TO USIA WASHDC INFO CINCPAC HONOLULU HI SECSTATE WASHDC 8037

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E.O. 11652: N/A

SUBJECT: WEEKLY HIGHLIGHTS

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## PSYCHOLOGICAL CLIMATE

1. COMMENTS OF INDONESIANS DURING PAST WEEK ON EVENTS IN INDOCHINA FOLLOW SAME GENERAL COURSE AS REPORTED TWO PREVIOUS HIGHLIGHTS.

2. IN ADDITION, COMMENTS HEARD FROM GROUP OF MOSLEM INTELLECTUALS INCLUDED FOLLOWING:

A) THIEU MADE MISTAKE OF NOT WINNING SUPPORT OF BUDDHISTS IN VIETNAM. MOSLEMS IN INDONESIA HOPE GOVERNMENT WILL NOT MAKE SAME MISTAKE (I.E. FAILING TO WIN FULL SUPPORT MOSLEM COMMUNITY).

B) MANY PEOPLE DO NOT AGREE WITH MALIK'S VIEW THAT DOMINO THEORY DOES NOT APPLY IN SEA. (MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT MAY WELL REQUEST MALIK'S PRESENCE TO ELABORATE ON HIS VIEWS.)

C) SOEKARNO'S VIEW THAT "IF INDONESIANS DEPEND ON FOREIGNERS, THEY WILL BE DISAPPOINTED" BORNE OUT BY FALL OF SOUTH VIETNAM AND CAMBODIA. INDONESIANS MUST RELY ON SELVES BUT HOPE AMERICA WILL STAY IN AREA AND PROVIDE HELP IF NEEDED.

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D) CHINESE IN INDONESIA CANNOT BE FULLY TRUSTED. THEY

CAPABLE CAUSING TROUBLE E.G. THROUGH ECONOMIC STRATEGY OF BUYING UP RICE AND OTHER COMMODITIES TO FORCE UP PRICES AND THUS CREATE UNSTABLE SITUATION.

3. GROUP OF THREE GOVERNMENT-CONNECTED INDONESIAN SCHOLARS MADE FOLLOWING POINTS:

A) BOTH INDONESIAN PEOPLE AND GOVERNMENT ELITE VERY CONCERNED ABOUT THEIR SECURITY SINCE FALL SOUTH VIETNAM. THEY REASSESSING SITUATION BUT MUCH DEPENDS ON FUTURE U.S. POLICIES. PARALYSIS OF AMERICAN GOVERNMENT CAUSED BY DIVISION OF POWER BETWEEN PRESIDENT AND CONGRESS PERPLEXING TO INDONESIANS, MAKING DIFFICULT TO ASSESS U.S. INTENTIONS

B) THIRD WORLD COUNTRIES BY CHANGE IN WORLD POWER BALANCE MAY BE FORCED ALIGN SELVES WITH COMMUNIST COUNTRIES FOR SURVIVAL. UNREALISTIC OF U.S. DEMAND THIRD WORLD GOVERNMENTS ADHERE TO U.S. CONCEPT OF DEMOCRACY; U.S. IS FAR REMOVED FROM SEA AND DOESN'T REALIZE PRESSURES ON THIRD WORLD GOVERNMENTS WHICH, TO MAINTAIN STABILITY, MUST RESORT TO METHODS U.S. CONSIDERS UNDEMOCRATIC.

C) KEY PROBLEM FOR INDONESIA NOW IS HOW KEEP U.S. INTERESTED IN SEA. U.S. EXECUTIVE BRANCH UNDERSTANDS SEA PROBLEMS, (THOUGH NOT AS WELL AS FORMER PRESIDENT NIXON) BUT U.S. LEGISLATIVE BRANCH WOEFULLY LACKING UNDERSTANDING. IF U.S. CONGRESS CONTINUES PRESENT PATH, FINLANDIZATION OF SEA LIKELY.

D) FOREIGN AID OF MUCH INPORTANCE TO INDONESIA TO HELP INTERNAL DEVELOPMENT AND THUS COUNTER INSTABILITY. PRESIDENT SUHARTO HAS BEEN APPRECIATIVE IMPORTANCE OF AMERICAN AID 'WHICH HELPED KEEP HIM IN POWER' IN THE YEARS FOLLOWING 1965.

4. CONCERN HAS BEEN EXPRESSED BY INDONESIANS INCLUDING THOSE REFERRED TO ABOVE, THAT HUGE SUPPLY OF EQUIPMENT AND ARMS CAPTURED BY PRG AND NORTH VIETNAMESE POSES GREAT POTENTIAL DANGER SEA COUNTRIES.

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PROGRAM.

5. SECOND WEEK OF SDI ALERT PROGRAM CONTINUES TO DRAW REQUESTS LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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FROM HIGH LEVEL PRIMARY AUDIENCE MEMBERS. KLIEFORTH

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## Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X Capture Date: 01 JAN 1994 Channel Indicators: n/a

**Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED** 

Concepts: PRESS COMMENTS, POLITICAL SITUATION

Control Number: n/a Copy: SINGLE Draft Date: 09 MAY 1975 Decaption Date: 01 JAN 1960 Decaption Note: Disposition Action: RELEASED Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Authority: CunninFX
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 28 MAY 2004
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1975.IAKART05564

Document Number: 1975JAKART05564 Document Source: CORE Document Unique ID: 00

Drafter: n/a Enclosure: n/a Executive Order: N/A Errors: N/A

Film Number: D750162-0783

From: JAKARTA

Handling Restrictions: n/a

Image Path:

Legacy Key: link1975/newtext/t19750567/aaaacirp.tel Line Count: 109 Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM

Office: ACTION EA

Original Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Page Count: 2

Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a Reference: n/a

Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED Review Authority: CunninFX

Review Comment: n/a Review Content Flags: Review Date: 16 JUL 2003

**Review Event:** 

Review Exemptions: n/a
Review History: RELEASED <16 JUL 2003 by CunninFX>; APPROVED <14 NOV 2003 by CunninFX>

**Review Markings:** 

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**Review Media Identifier:** Review Referrals: n/a Review Release Date: n/a Review Release Event: n/a **Review Transfer Date:** Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

Secure: OPEN Status: NATIVE

Subject: WEEKLY HIGHLIGHTS BEGIN LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

TAGS: PFOR, ID, XC

To: USIA

Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 05 JUL 2006